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[摘要]

風扇運轉都會伴隨著振動，當振動過大時，則表示可能發生故障現象，對於風扇而言，在其發生故障時，若使用單動分析方法加以診斷，而每一種分析方式，皆有一定鑑別的特性。爲了能提高故障鑑別率，傳統典型的診斷是使用，再透過頻域信號作頻譜分析，然後交由專人或經驗的工程師以時域或頻域兩組信號判斷發生何種故障及其可能方式轉換成在不需專人判讀的狀況下完成，讓產業達到自動化並節省成本。

本文旨在利用類神經網路中的「倒傳遞演算法」，來使得辨別風扇故障的方法能有所準則，且達到80%以上的辨認部零件部分故障，或者是外部外殼損壞或不全，皆能有所依循規則與依據，並藉由此方法使得風扇的生產過程能夠

[英文摘要]

Mechanical vibrations occur in the normal DC brushless fan working. The large magnitude vibrations may indicate line diagnosis system was developed to monitor the fan vibration and judge the failure conditions. Due to the conclusions can't give enough information for the experimental judge of the fan failures. The artificial neural network system to realize the automatic fan defects. The networks weighting was performed by the back propagation algorithm system can judge the DC brushless fan failures according to the vibrations spectra and the 80% hit rate can be achieved.

[論文目次]

摘要	i
ABSTRACT	ii
誌謝	iii
目錄	iv
表目錄	vii
圖目錄	vii
第一章 緒論	1
1.1 前言	1
1.2 研究目的	2
1.3 文獻回顧	3
1.4 研究方法	4
第二章 信號處理模式	5
2.1 加速規感測器介紹	5
2.2 信號處理	6
2.2.1 傅立葉轉換公式	7

2.2.2 快速傅立葉轉換	8
2.3 信號取樣模式	10
2.3.1 反假像濾波器	10
2.3.2 取樣頻率方式	11
2.3.3 信號洩漏效應	13
第三章 類神經網路架構	15
3.1 神經網路簡介	15
3.3.1 人工神經元原理	17
3.2 倒傳遞類神經網路的架構	18
3.2.1 倒傳遞類神經網路架構	18
3.3 倒傳遞類神經網路的理論	21
3.3.1 錯誤更正法則	23
3.3.2 倒傳遞網路間的修正量	25
3.3.3 倒傳遞網路訓練與辨別方法	23
第四章 實驗方法與結果	27
4.1 實驗步驟	27
4.2 類神經訓練方法與過程	33
4.3 實驗結果	35
4.3.1 訓練目標及結果	35
第五章 結論與討論	48
5.1 結論	48
5.2 未來研究及建議	49
參考文獻	50
附錄	
A MEMS加速度感測器振動頻譜圖	53
B 傳統壓電式加速規感測器振動頻譜圖	72

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